



# Cincinnati Law Library News

A Monthly Newsletter from the Cincinnati Law Library Association

August 2009

## SEC Proposes Changes to the Investment Adviser Act Custody Rule

By Thompson Hine LLP's Corporate Transactions and Securities Group. Reprinted with permission.

### Inside This Issue

- 1 **SEC Proposes Changes to the Investment Adviser Act Custody Rule**
- 2 **Tech Tip: Free word processor**
- 6 **Free Lunch with Free CLE Credit**
- 7 **Twitterpated**

**B  
a  
c  
k** **CCH Databases**

On May 20, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) announced proposed amendments to Rule 206(4)-2 ("Custody Rule") of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 ("Investment Advisers Act").<sup>1</sup> The comment period for the proposed amendments closes on July 28, 2009. In a press release announcing the proposed rule amendments, SEC Chair Mary Schapiro stated that the amendments "are designed to decrease the likelihood that an investment adviser could misappropriate a client's assets and go undetected."<sup>2</sup> The press release noted that unlike other financial institutions, investment advisers do not generally retain physical custody of their clients' assets. Rather, the clients' assets are retained by "qualified custodians," usually a bank or registered broker-dealer. However, under the Investment Advisers Act, an investment adviser may nonetheless be deemed to have custody of client assets because of its ability to withdraw client funds or because the qualified custodian is affiliated with the investment adviser and thereby the investment adviser has indirect access to the clients' assets. There is little question that the proposed amendments to the Custody Rule are a direct result of the Ponzi scheme in which Bernard Madoff was able to hide his illegal activities by using his firm as the custodian for his

clients' accounts and providing limited access to information regarding the accounts to third parties. The proposed amendments seek to make independent public accountants the third-party monitors of adviser custody arrangements.

The proposed rule amendments, if adopted, would make the following changes to the Custody Rule:

- Investment advisers deemed to have custody of client assets would be subject to an annual surprise inspection conducted by an independent public accountant;
- In cases where an investment adviser has custody of client assets, the qualified custodian holding the assets would be required to deliver quarterly account statements to the investment adviser's clients directly;
- Investment advisers providing advice to clients would be deemed to have custody of a client's assets if a related person of the investment adviser has access to or custody of the client's assets;

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*Continued on page 4*

## Tech Tip: Economy getting you down? Install a word processor free of charge!

By Julie Koehne



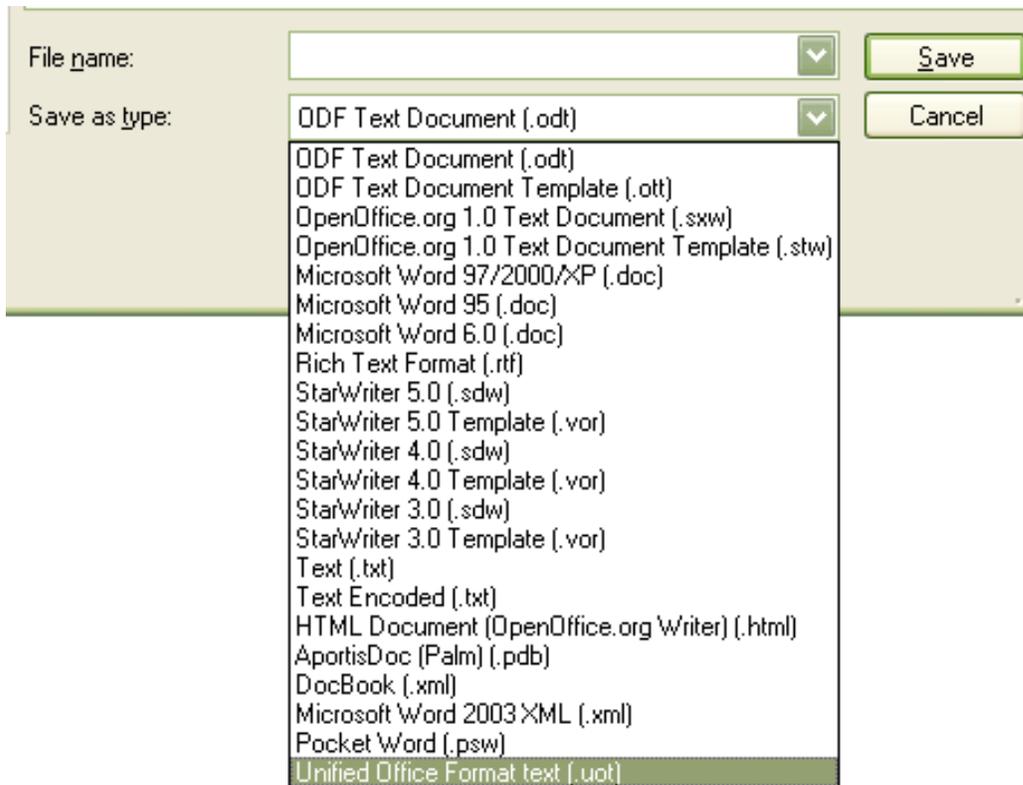
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Continued on page 3

When using the Word Processor, Text document, you are able to save your document in many different formats to work with other applications.



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*SEC proposes changes*, continued from page 1

- In cases where the investment adviser is acting as the qualified custodian for client assets, the adviser would be required to obtain an annual internal control letter, such as a Type II SAS 70 Report, issued by an independent public accountant.

### Annual Surprise Inspections

The proposed amendments to the Custody Rule would require that all investment advisers with custody of clients' assets hire an independent public accountant to conduct an annual surprise inspection of the client accounts, whether maintained by a qualified custodian or not. The purpose of the surprise inspection would be to verify the existence of the assets in the client accounts, reconcile the information regarding the accounts with the books and records of the investment adviser and reconcile information contained in client account statements with the books and records of the investment adviser. Although the requirement that all investment advisers be subject to surprise inspections was part of the Custody Rule as originally adopted, amendments to the Custody Rule in 2003 created three exceptions to the surprise examination requirement.<sup>3</sup> The proposed changes would eliminate these exceptions.

Additionally, the investment adviser would be required to enter into a written agreement with an independent public accounting firm to perform the annual surprise inspections. The independent public accounting firm would be required to file mandated forms with the SEC regarding the inspections or in the event of termination of the accounting firm in order for the SEC to be promptly alerted in the event of any discrepancy discovered during the inspections or, in the event of any termination of an accounting firm, alerted to potential disagreements between the

adviser and the independent public accountant regarding the custodial arrangements.

### Quarterly Statements

The proposed amendments to the Custody Rule also require that the qualified custodians send client account statements to the investment adviser's clients directly. Furthermore, the proposed amendments require that the investment adviser must satisfy itself that the qualified custodian is sending client statements at least on a quarterly basis. The investment adviser may accomplish this task either by obtaining copies of the account statements or by obtaining a certification from the qualified custodian that such statements were sent by the qualified custodian. The proposed amendments would eliminate an existing alternative under the Custody Rule that permits an adviser to send account statements directly to clients if the adviser undergoes an annual surprise inspection by an independent public accounting firm. The SEC stated in the proposing release that direct delivery of statements to clients by the qualified custodian provides the "greatest assurance of integrity" of the information contained in the statements. In addition, investment advisers would be required to advise their clients, upon opening an account, that the clients should carefully compare account statements provided by the investment adviser (if any) with the statements provided by the qualified custodian. The SEC noted that this proposed requirement would make it more difficult for rogue investment advisers to falsify account statements and make it more likely that discrepancies, whether intentional or accidental, would be detected. It should, however, be noted that while other provisions of the proposed amendments apply to investment advisers of pooled investment vehicles (including hedge funds),

the requirement for qualified custodian delivery of account statements would not apply to pooled investment vehicles if the pooled investment vehicle is audited annually by an independent public accounting firm and the audited financial statements are distributed to the pooled vehicle's investors within 120 days (or 180 days in the case of a pooled vehicle acting as a fund of funds) of the vehicle's fiscal year end.

### Related Party Custody

Under the current Custody Rule, the SEC has stated that an investment adviser is deemed to have custody of a client's assets if it holds, directly or indirectly, client assets or has the authority to obtain possession of the client's assets. Many times an investment adviser has the authority to deduct its fees from the client's account, write checks against the client's account or otherwise has authority to withdraw funds or access securities in a client's account, such as when the adviser is a general partner in a partnership. The proposed amendment would expand what constitutes custody by including those situations where a related person of the investment adviser holds directly or indirectly, client assets for which the investment adviser provides investment advice. The proposal defines a "related person" as anyone who controls, is controlled by or is under common control with the investment adviser. This proposed amendment extends the current interpretations of the Custody Rule that establish a presumption that the investment adviser *may* be deemed to have custody of the assets held by an affiliate, to a situation where the investment adviser is *automatically* deemed to have custody of assets held by an affiliate, provided the investment adviser provides investment advice related to the assets.

### Internal Control Letter

The proposed amendments to the Custody Rule would also require investment advisers (and related parties of the investment adviser) who do not maintain assets with a qualified custodian to obtain an annual report from an independent public accountant regarding the firm's internal controls. The report would be required to be prepared in accordance with the standards established by the U.S. Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB). According to the proposed amendments, the report must contain a description of the controls in place related to custodial services as well as an opinion of the independent public accountant as to the effectiveness of those controls. The SEC stated in the proposing release that a Type II SAS-70 report would be sufficient for purposes of complying with the

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proposed amendment to the Custody Rule.

### **Additional Proposals and Request for Comments**

The release also proposed changes to Form ADV and Form ADV-E necessary to comply with the proposed amendments. Also, the SEC proposed that with regard to pooled investment vehicles that rely on the annual audit exemption for quarterly statement, that a final audit also be obtained at the time of liquidation (if other than at the end of the fiscal year) to assure the liquidated proceeds are accurate and appropriately accounted for.

As part of the proposing release the SEC specifically solicited comments on five issues. First, have the custodial practices of investment advisers changed such that the SEC should reconsider its previous guidance regarding surprise custodial inspections? Second, should the surprise inspections also assess the valuation of securities held in custodial accounts? Third, should the same independent public accounting firm be permitted to perform the surprise inspection and review the internal controls of the adviser or custodian? Fourth, do the requirements that the accounting firms register with and issue reports consistent with PCAOB guidelines make the inspections too cumbersome or expensive? And fifth, should the Custody Rule mandate delivery of the surprise inspection certificate to investors in pooled investments?

### **Conclusions**

As stated earlier, the comment period for the proposed amendments ends July 28, 2009. The initial comments received are mostly opposed to the proposals, specifically regarding the surprise inspections. While many of the comments are from individuals involved in financial planning or investment advisory businesses, most suggest that implementation of the proposed amendments would be unduly burdensome and costly for smaller advisers and financial planners who deduct fees from client accounts. Additionally, many note that certain qualified custodians used

by a large majority of the financial planners and investment advisers report any deduction of fees in monthly statements that are sent to clients. Most of those submitting comments suggested this model as it currently exists is adequate to deter, or at a minimum, record, illegal conduct regarding client assets.

Footnotes available at <http://www.thompsonhine.com/publications/publication1847.html>

*Please contact Marc L. Collins, Richard S. Heller, James P. Jalil, Donald S. Mendelsohn, JoAnn M. Strasser, or Michael V. Wible at Thompson Hine LLP for more information*

### **Free CLE and Lunch: Researching Private Companies**

Shannon Kemen, from Keating Muething & Klekamp, will present *Researching Private Companies: How to Uncover Information Private Companies Want to Keep Private* on Tuesday, August 18. Lunch will be provided at 11:30. At noon, Ms. Kemen will discuss the following:

1. Traditional Company Resources
2. Problems Researching Private Companies
3. Government Resources for Researching Private Companies
4. Web Resources for Researching Private Companies
5. Paper Resources for Researching Private Companies
6. Other Strategies for Researching Private Companies

Enjoy a free lunch while earning a free CLE credit. Please contact us @ 513.946.5300 to reserve your seat. We look forward to seeing you then.

## Twitterpated

By Glenna Herald

Twitter, the social messaging tool, is hip, happening, and now. Twitterpated twitterers extol its utility and simplicity, claiming it helps build and maintain connections in a disconnected world. Writer Mark Pfeifle, for example, suggests Twitter should be considered for the Nobel Peace Prize because, this June, it gave a voice to the protestors in Iran when the traditional media was silenced.

<http://www.csmonitor.com/2009/0706/p09s02-coop.html>

“Exactly what is Twitter?” you ask in an inquisitive tone. According to its website, Twitter is “a service for friends, family, and co-workers to communicate and stay connected through the exchange of quick, frequent answers to one simple question: **What are you doing?**” <http://twitter.com/>.

Curious? If so, visit <https://twitter.com/signup> to set up a free account. To “tweet,” answer the question “What are you doing?” in 140 characters or less. Updates, called “tweets,” alert your “followers” to your current status. To make the most of your Twitter experiences invite friends and family to join and “follow” them, as well as your favorite news sources, blogs, and organizations.

Interested in integrating Twitter into your law practice to promote business? Jennifer Campbell’s concise article “Can Twitter Help Build Your Law Practice?” may provide some insights.

<http://integritymarketing.typepad.com/ims/2009/07/can-twitter-help-build-your-law-practice.html> Another good resource, housed at the CLLA, is Sally Schmidt’s book, [Marketing the Law Firm: Business Development Techniques](#). This publication offers tips on using social networking tools, including Twitter, to expand your practice. Good luck!

## A New Platform for the Law Library’s CCH Databases

*Continued from back*

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You might want to watch a brief IntelliConnect demo video on YouTube at

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WVcJN7cFD18> .

It will give you a good overview of the changes and a look at this new platform.

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## A New Platform for the Law Library's CCH Databases

By Mary Jenkins

CCH has implemented a new interface called IntelliConnect for its databases. The Law Library offers quite a few CCH products online including, for example, sources on international business, products liability, IP, M&A, financial and estate planning, and employment law. You will see the full range of our CCH online products in our computer lab. CCH newsletters are available 24/7 by remote login.

As CCH notes on its website, "IntelliConnect is a revolutionary research platform that streamlines your workflow with improved search capabilities and unprecedented access to CCH's world-class content. IntelliConnect is a functional and technological evolution to our current, renowned research platform, known as Tax Research NetWork and Internet Research NetWork."

*Continued on page 7*

# August 2009 Law Library Newsletter

<b>INSIDE THIS MONTH</b>
• SEC Proposes Changes
• Tech Tip: Free word processor
• Free CLE and Lunch
• Twitterpated/CCH Databases

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